

Contents

Preface	ix
CHAPTER 1 Nature of Soils, Plasticity and Compaction	1
1.1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.2 NATURE AND CHEMISTRY OF SOILS	1
1.3 MASS-VOLUME RELATIONSHIPS	12
1.4 PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION	20
1.5 INDEX PROPERTIES AND VOLUME CHANGE IN FINE GRAINED SOILS	26
1.6 SOIL CLASSIFICATION FOR GEOTECHNICAL PURPOSES	33
1.7 COMPACTION	41
1.8 PROBLEMS	51
1.9 REFERENCES	53
CHAPTER 2 Effective Stress and Pore Pressure in Saturated Soils	55
2.1 INTRODUCTION	55
2.2 STATE OF STRESS AT A POINT DUE TO SELF-WEIGHT	55
2.3 STATE OF STRESS AT A POINT DUE TO EXTERNAL FORCES	64
2.4 PROBLEMS	67
2.5 REFERENCES	68
CHAPTER 3 The Movement of Water through Soil	69
3.1 INTRODUCTION	69
3.2 PRINCIPLES OF FLOW IN POROUS MEDIA	69
3.3 PERMEABILITY	72
3.4 FLOW NETS	85
3.5 MATHEMATICS OF THE FLOW IN SOIL	92
3.6 SEEPAGE THROUGH EARTH DAMS	100
3.7 PROBLEMS	107
3.8 REFERENCES	110

CHAPTER 4	Shear Strength of Soils and Failure Criteria	111
4.1	INTRODUCTION	111
4.2	MOHR-COULOMB FAILURE CRITERION	111
4.3	LABORATORY SHEAR STRENGTH TESTS	118
4.4	STRESS-STRAIN BEHAVIOUR OF SANDS AND CLAYS	132
4.5	CRITICAL STATE THEORY	137
4.6	PROBLEMS	150
4.7	REFERENCES	152
CHAPTER 5	Stress Distribution and Settlement in Soils	153
5.1	INTRODUCTION	153
5.2	FUNDAMENTAL EQUATIONS OF ELASTICITY	154
5.3	STRESS DISTRIBUTION DUE TO EXTERNAL AND INTERNAL LOADING	157
5.4	ELASTIC SETTLEMENT OF FOOTINGS	184
5.5	SOIL-FOOTING INTERACTION MODELS	199
5.6	PROBLEMS	206
5.7	REFERENCES	210
CHAPTER 6	One Dimensional Consolidation	213
6.1	INTRODUCTION	213
6.2	CONSOLIDATION INDICES AND SETTLEMENT PREDICTION	213
6.3	SOLUTION OF ONE DIMENSIONAL CONSOLIDATION DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION	226
6.4	APPLICATION OF PARABOLIC ISOCHRONES	243
6.5	LIMITATIONS OF ONE DIMENSIONAL CONSOLIDATION THEORY	251
6.6	PROBLEMS	256
6.7	REFERENCES	258
CHAPTER 7	Application of Limit Analysis to Stability Problems in Soil Mechanics	261
7.1	INTRODUCTION	261
7.2	LOWER BOUND SOLUTION	263
7.3	UPPER BOUND SOLUTION	280
7.4	FINITE ELEMENT FORMULATION OF THE BOUND THEOREMS	291
7.5	LIMIT EQUILIBRIUM METHOD AND CONCLUDING REMARKS	298
7.6	PROBLEMS	299
7.7	REFERENCES	301

CHAPTER 8	Lateral Earth Pressure and Retaining Walls	303
8.1	INTRODUCTION	303
8.2	EARTH PRESSURE AT-REST	303
8.3	RANKINE'S THEORY FOR ACTIVE AND PASSIVE SOIL PRESSURES	305
8.4	COULOMB WEDGE ANALYSIS	314
8.5	COMMON TYPES OF RETAINING STRUCTURES AND FACTOR OF SAFETY	323
8.6	STATIC ANALYSIS OF CANTILEVER AND GRAVITY RETAINING WALLS	326
8.7	STATIC ANALYSIS OF SHEET PILE WALLS	331
8.8	INTERNALLY STABILIZED EARTH RETAINING WALL	354
8.9	THE OVERALL STABILITY OF RETAINING STRUCTURES	358
8.10	PROBLEMS	361
8.11	REFERENCES	364
CHAPTER 9	Stability of Earth Slopes	367
9.1	INTRODUCTION	367
9.2	STABILITY OF SLOPES IN $c_u, \phi_u = 0$ SOIL - CIRCULAR FAILURE SURFACE	368
9.3	STABILITY OF SLOPES IN c', ϕ' SOIL - THE METHOD OF SLICES	372
9.4	STABILITY OF INFINITELY LONG EARTH SLOPES	381
9.5	STABILITY OF REINFORCED AND NAILED EARTH SLOPES	385
9.6	GENERAL SLOPE STABILITY ANALYSIS	393
9.7	APPLICATION OF THE WEDGE METHOD TO UNREINFORCED SLOPES	399
9.8	CONCLUDING REMARKS	403
9.9	PROBLEMS	406
9.10	REFERENCES	408
CHAPTER 10	Bearing Capacity of Shallow Foundations and Piles	411
10.1	INTRODUCTION	411
10.2	ULTIMATE BEARING CAPACITY OF SHALLOW FOUNDATIONS	411
10.3	FIELD TESTS	425
10.4	AXIAL ULTIMATE BEARING CAPACITY OF PILES	433
10.5	PILE GROUPS	446
10.6	PROBLEMS	450
10.7	REFERENCES	451
	Index	455